

# The Periodic Table of Elements

| Main group elements   |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |  | Transition elements   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |    |  | Main group elements |  |      |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|----|--|---------------------|--|------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| IA  |  | IIA   |   | VIII   |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |   |  | IIIA  |  | IVA   |  | VA |  | VIA                 |  | VIIA |  | VIIIA   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1</b><br>1.008<br>H<br>-252.7<br>-259.2<br>0.071<br>Hydrogen |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |    |  |                     |  |      | <b>2</b><br>4.00<br>He<br>--†<br>-269<br>0.126<br>Helium |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>3</b><br>6.94<br>Li<br>1342<br>180.5<br>0.53<br>Lithium      | <b>4</b><br>9.01<br>Be<br>2767<br>1287<br>1.85<br>Beryllium  |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |    |  |                     |  |      |  | <b>10</b><br>20.18<br>Ne<br>-246<br>-248.6<br>1.20<br>Neon    |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>11</b><br>22.99<br>Na<br>883<br>97.8<br>0.97<br>Sodium       | <b>12</b><br>24.31<br>Mg<br>1107<br>650<br>1.74<br>Magnesium |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |    |  |                     |  |      |  | <b>18</b><br>39.95<br>Ar<br>-185.8<br>-189.4<br>1.40<br>Argon |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>19</b><br>39.10<br>K<br>759<br>63.0<br>0.86<br>Potassium     | <b>20</b><br>40.08<br>Ca<br>1484<br>842<br>1.55<br>Calcium   | <b>21</b><br>44.96<br>Sc<br>2831<br>1541<br>3.0<br>Scandium     | <b>22</b><br>47.90<br>Ti<br>3287<br>1668<br>4.51<br>Titanium      | <b>23</b><br>50.94<br>V<br>3377<br>1910<br>6.1<br>Vanadium     | <b>24</b><br>52.01<br>Cr<br>2672<br>1907<br>7.19<br>Chromium   | <b>25</b><br>54.94<br>Mn<br>1962<br>1246<br>7.43<br>Manganese    | <b>26</b><br>55.85<br>Fe<br>2750<br>1538<br>7.86<br>Iron       | <b>27</b><br>58.93<br>Co<br>2870<br>1495<br>8.9<br>Cobalt       | <b>28</b><br>58.69<br>Ni<br>2732<br>1455<br>8.9<br>Nickel      | <b>29</b><br>63.54<br>Cu<br>2567<br>1085<br>8.96<br>Copper      | <b>30</b><br>65.41<br>Zn<br>907<br>420<br>7.14<br>Zinc       | <b>31</b><br>69.72<br>Ga<br>2237<br>660<br>5.91<br>Gallium    | <b>32</b><br>72.59<br>Ge<br>2833<br>938<br>5.32<br>Germanium | <b>33</b><br>74.92<br>As<br>614†<br>5.72<br>Arsenic           | <b>34</b><br>78.96<br>Se<br>685<br>221<br>4.79<br>Selenium     | <b>35</b><br>79.91<br>Br<br>59<br>-34.7<br>3.12<br>Bromine  | <b>36</b><br>83.80<br>Kr<br>-153<br>-157.3<br>2.6<br>Krypton   |    |  |                     |  |      |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>37</b><br>85.47<br>Rb<br>686<br>38.9<br>1.53<br>Rubidium     | <b>38</b><br>87.62<br>Sr<br>1384<br>767<br>2.6<br>Strontium  | <b>39</b><br>88.91<br>Y<br>3383<br>1526<br>4.47<br>Yttrium      | <b>40</b><br>91.22<br>Zr<br>4377<br>1855<br>6.49<br>Zirconium     | <b>41</b><br>92.91<br>Nb<br>4742<br>2477<br>8.4<br>Niobium     | <b>42</b><br>95.94<br>Mo<br>4612<br>2623<br>10.2<br>Molybdenum | <b>43</b><br>(98.91)<br>Tc<br>4877<br>2157<br>11.5<br>Technetium | <b>44</b><br>101.07<br>Ru<br>3900<br>2334<br>12.2<br>Ruthenium | <b>45</b><br>102.91<br>Rh<br>3727<br>1964<br>12.4<br>Rhodium    | <b>46</b><br>106.42<br>Pd<br>3140<br>1555<br>12.0<br>Palladium | <b>47</b><br>107.87<br>Ag<br>2212<br>962<br>10.5<br>Silver      | <b>48</b><br>112.40<br>Cd<br>765<br>321<br>8.65<br>Cadmium   | <b>49</b><br>114.82<br>In<br>2000<br>156.2<br>7.31<br>Indium  | <b>50</b><br>118.71<br>Sn<br>2260<br>232<br>7.30<br>Tin      | <b>51</b><br>121.75<br>Sb<br>1750<br>631<br>6.62<br>Antimony  | <b>52</b><br>127.60<br>Te<br>989.8<br>452<br>6.24<br>Tellurium | <b>53</b><br>126.90<br>I<br>184<br>-113.7<br>4.94<br>Iodine | <b>54</b><br>131.30<br>Xe<br>-108.0<br>-111.9<br>3.06<br>Xenon |    |  |                     |  |      |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>55</b><br>132.91<br>Cs<br>669<br>28.7<br>1.90<br>Caesium     | <b>56</b><br>137.34<br>Ba<br>1640<br>727<br>3.5<br>Barium    | <b>57</b><br>138.91<br>La<br>* 3457<br>920<br>6.17<br>Lanthanum | <b>72</b><br>178.49<br>Hf<br>5197<br>2233<br>13.1<br>Hafnium      | <b>73</b><br>180.95<br>Ta<br>5425<br>3017<br>16.6<br>Tantalum  | <b>74</b><br>183.85<br>W<br>5657<br>3422<br>19.3<br>Tungsten   | <b>75</b><br>186.21<br>Re<br>5627<br>3186<br>21.0<br>Rhenium     | <b>76</b><br>190.23<br>Os<br>5027<br>3033<br>22.6<br>Osmium    | <b>77</b><br>192.22<br>Ir<br>4130<br>2446<br>22.5<br>Iridium    | <b>78</b><br>195.08<br>Pt<br>3827<br>1768<br>21.4<br>Platinum  | <b>79</b><br>196.97<br>Au<br>2807<br>1064<br>19.3<br>Gold       | <b>80</b><br>200.59<br>Hg<br>357<br>-39<br>13.6<br>Mercury   | <b>81</b><br>204.37<br>Tl<br>1457<br>303<br>11.85<br>Thallium | <b>82</b><br>207.19<br>Pb<br>1749<br>327<br>11.4<br>Lead     | <b>83</b><br>208.98<br>Bi<br>1564<br>271<br>9.8<br>Bismuth    | <b>84</b><br>(210)<br>Po<br>962<br>254<br>(9.2)<br>Polonium    | <b>85</b><br>(210)<br>At<br>--<br>(302)<br>Astatine         | <b>86</b><br>(222)<br>Rn<br>-62<br>-71<br>--<br>Radon          |    |  |                     |  |      |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>87</b><br>(223)<br>Fr<br>(27)<br>Francium                    | <b>88</b><br>(226.03)<br>Ra<br>1140<br>700<br>5.0<br>Radium  | <b>89</b><br>(227.03)<br>Ac<br>** 1050<br>--<br>Actinium        | <b>104</b><br>(261)<br>Rf<br>--<br>Rutherfordium                  | <b>105</b><br>(262)<br>Db<br>--<br>Dubnium                     | <b>106</b><br>(263)<br>Sg<br>--<br>Seaborgium                  | <b>107</b><br>(262)<br>Bh<br>--<br>Bohrium                       | <b>108</b><br>(265)<br>Hs<br>--<br>Hassium                     | <b>109</b><br>(267)<br>Mt<br>--<br>Meitnrium                    | <b>110</b><br>(281)<br>Ds<br>--<br>Darmstadtium                | <b>111</b><br>(280)<br>Rg<br>--<br>Roentgenium                  | <b>112</b><br>(285)<br>Cn<br>--<br>Copernicium               | <b>113</b><br>(284)<br>Nh<br>--<br>Nihonium                   | <b>114</b><br>(289)<br>Fl<br>--<br>Flerovium                 | <b>115</b><br>(288)<br>Mc<br>--<br>Moscovium                  | <b>116</b><br>(293)<br>Lv<br>--<br>Livermorium                 | <b>117</b><br>(294)<br>Ts<br>--<br>Tennessine               | <b>118</b><br>(294)<br>Og<br>--<br>Oganesson                   |    |  |                     |  |      |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  | <b>58</b><br>140.12<br>Ce<br>3468<br>795<br>6.67<br>Cerium      | <b>59</b><br>140.91<br>Pr<br>3127<br>935<br>6.27<br>Praseodymium  | <b>60</b><br>144.24<br>Nd<br>3027<br>1024<br>7.00<br>Neodymium | <b>61</b><br>(145)<br>Pm<br>--<br>Promethium                   | <b>62</b><br>150.35<br>Sm<br>1900<br>1072<br>7.54<br>Samarium    | <b>63</b><br>151.96<br>Eu<br>1439<br>826<br>5.26<br>Europium   | <b>64</b><br>157.25<br>Gd<br>3000<br>1312<br>7.89<br>Gadolinium | <b>65</b><br>158.92<br>Tb<br>2800<br>1356<br>8.27<br>Terbium   | <b>66</b><br>162.50<br>Dy<br>2600<br>1407<br>8.54<br>Dysprosium | <b>67</b><br>164.93<br>Ho<br>2600<br>1461<br>8.80<br>Holmium | <b>68</b><br>167.26<br>Er<br>2900<br>1497<br>9.05<br>Erbium   | <b>69</b><br>168.93<br>Tm<br>1727<br>1545<br>9.33<br>Thulium | <b>70</b><br>173.04<br>Yb<br>1427<br>824<br>6.98<br>Ytterbium | <b>71</b><br>174.97<br>Lu<br>3327<br>1652<br>9.84<br>Lutetium  |   |  |    |  |                     |  |      |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  | <b>90</b><br>232.04<br>Th<br>3850<br>1750<br>11.7<br>Thorium    | <b>91</b><br>231.04<br>Pa<br>--<br>(1230)<br>15.4<br>Protactinium | <b>92</b><br>238.03<br>U<br>3818<br>1132<br>19.07<br>Uranium   | <b>93</b><br>(237.05)<br>Np<br>637<br>19.5<br>Neptunium        | <b>94</b><br>(239.05)<br>Pu<br>239.05<br>640<br>--<br>Plutonium  | <b>95</b><br>(241.06)<br>Am<br>--<br>Americium                 | <b>96</b><br>(244.07)<br>Cm<br>--<br>Curium                     | <b>97</b><br>(249.08)<br>Bk<br>--<br>Berkelium                 | <b>98</b><br>(252.08)<br>Cf<br>--<br>Californium                | <b>99</b><br>(252.04)<br>Es<br>--<br>Einsteinium             | <b>100</b><br>(257.10)<br>Fm<br>--<br>Fermium                 | <b>101</b><br>(258.10)<br>Md<br>--<br>Mendelevium            | <b>102</b><br>(259)<br>No<br>--<br>Nobelium                   | <b>103</b><br>(262)<br>Lr<br>--<br>Lawrencium                  |   |  |    |  |                     |  |      |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |

  Metal  
  Metalloid  
  Non-metal

Atoms in their elemental form are colored in: Black → solid; Red → gas; Blue → liquid; Extra bold → synthetically prepared  
 Atomic weights in parenthesis are those for the most stable radioisotope  
 The Latin element name in parenthesis is used for metal name in complex nomenclature: Iron (Ferrum), Copper (Cuprum), Silver (Argentum), Tin (Stannum), Antimony (Stibium), Tungsten (Wolfram), Gold (Aurum), Lead (Plumbum).  
 †Helium cannot be solidified under any conditions of temperature and pressure, ††Arsenic sublimes

